Objectives : To Express Future Situations.

Content : Will / Be going to

Time :

Esta guía debe ser enviada el 25 de marzo

Used for:

Be going to: Plans and intentions

*Example: “I am going to study at university”*

**Expressions for the future**

Predictions based on present evidence

*Example: “The clouds are grey, it is going to rain”*

Will: Decisions taken for the future at the moment of speaking

*Example: “I feel hungry, I will have a sandwich”*

Random predictions or things we can’t control

*Example: “We will win the lottery one day”*

**Remember!**

**Be going to**

Affirmative: Questions (subject – verb inversion):

I am *going to* + verb in base form Am I *going to* + verb in base form + ?

He / she / it is *going* to + verb in base form Is He / she / it *going to* + verb in base form + ?

You / we / they are *going to* + verb form Are You / we / they are *going to* + verb form + ?

\*If the sentence is negative, put **not** after the verb to be.

Example: He isn’t going to invite you to the party this weekend.

**Will**

Affirmative:

I / He / she / it / you / we / they + *will* + verb in base form.

Negative:

I / He / she / it / you / we / they + *won’t* + verb in base form.

Questions

*Will* + I / He / she / it / you / we / they + verb in base form.

**EXERCISES**

1. **BE GOING TO**

Affirmative and negative

Complete the sentences with the correct form of be going to and the verbs in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| be not go not wear  get not invite study |

1. Kelly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her new dress to the concert.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up late tomorrow morning.
3. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ math at college.
4. Martin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anyone from school to his party.
5. Cesar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school next week.
6. **QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

Write sentences and yes / no questions using be going to and the words in the box. Then write short answers.

|  |
| --- |
| Anna / be I / not go you / miss  you / buy you / go you / wear we / wear |

Lydia There are only a few tickets left for the Hoopla concert on Saturday.

Are you going to buy one?

Carla Yes, I am. I love Hoopla. It’s my favorite band! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the office box

later?

Lydia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I bought my ticket online yesterday.

Carla Great. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your new dress to to the concert?

Lydia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It gets so hot at concerts. Anna and I decided

that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ old clothes instead.

Carla So \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there?

Lydia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Didn’t I tell you? She really likes Hoopla, too.

Carla No, you didn’t! In that case, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! I don’t like Anna! She’s really

arrogant!

Lydia That’s a pity. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a great concert!

1. **WILL: FUTURE**

Affirmative and negative

Complete the sentences with will or won’t and the verbs in the parentheses.

1. Dan is very hard working. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ good grades in his tests. (get)
2. I’m not interested in children. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a baby. (have)
3. Jessica hopes to become a scientist one day. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to college. (apply)
4. You’re a nervous person! You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this horror movie! (like)
5. Archie doesn’t like cheese or tomatoes. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the pizza. (eat)
6. **Yes / No questions and short answers.**

Use the prompts to write questions with will and affirmative (✓) or negative (🗶) short answers.

1. it / rain / tomorrow ? (🗶) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. you / go / to Adrian’s party? (✓) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. we / live / on the moon in 2100? (✓) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Cara and Pedro / get married? (✓) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Dad / take / out the trash? (🗶) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. ***Will : future* or *be going to***

Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box. Use the correct forms of will or be going to.

be miss not taste

get not be rain visit

1. Dad can’t cook, but he’s preparing the dinner. Our food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very nice.
2. Oh no, look at the sky! It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Polly got up late again. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the school bus.
4. I think Jessica likes Luis. Maybe they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ married one day!
5. I enjoy going to different countries. Perhaps I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Australia in the future.
6. I didn’t do my homework last night. My teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happy.